

A.Y. Ivashchenko, student
supervisor - Pantileienko K.S., teacher
Dnipropetrovsk National University of Railway Transport
named after Academician V. Lazarian

TYPES OF CARS

The date of January 29, 1886 is officially considered the birthday of the car - "not a luxury, but a means of travel" -, which is destined to play such a wonderful role in the history of mankind. His creator was Carl Benz, a man who cared for a lot of things, including the fact of his birth. This man did everything to create a creepy vignette and when he was already despondent in his invention, the caring woman made one of his travels believe in this talented one a man and he despite the fact that he was refused registration of his invention still achieved that his invention was heard and had life that is still alive in car enthusiasts, and most importantly that this invention is being refined and this process is not the end.

I think it's impossible today to imagine our life without road transport. Every day we go to school, parents to work. The car has long been not a luxury, but a means of transportation.

Today, cars are an integral part of many people's lives. With their appearance, much has changed. Traveling from one point to another has become easier and faster. In addition, when we go by car, comfort during the trip is guaranteed. There are many varieties of cars: small, large, trucks, minivans (minibuses), jeeps. They are all multifunctional. The first and most important role of a car is a ride to work and back. Many people in big cities live on the outskirts but work in the city center.

Therefore, every morning and evening people use personal cars. When traffic is blocked by traffic jams, they can use public transport. The second role of cars is long distance travel, for example, to other cities or countries. There are, of course, other ways of traveling: by bus, by train, by plane. Nevertheless, only in cars you can feel comfortable and free on the road. Many people choose cars through a beautiful view from the window. The only drawback of long-distance car travel is gasoline prices. In many countries, they are usually high. Another good reason to have your car is to go to big supermarkets. When a family is large and there are several home pets, it is just vital to buy a lot of food. Many families go to buy food on weekends and cars are very useful on such days. Must (should) say that the cars brought a lot of problems such as air pollution and road traffic jams. Nevertheless, they gave people more freedom of movement and comfort. I hope that by that time cars will be electric and less harmful to the environment.

Products are brought to the shops by cars; drugs to the pharmacy are also taken by car. Without motor transport, it would be impossible to save people. Firefighting, police, emergency - all of them must be very quick to time in a dangerous city. For everyday travel, people are increasingly choosing a car. Several decades ago, the large streets in the cities were free; the townspeople did not know what the traffic jam was. Now cars are getting bigger. Even in every family, there is a car, and someone has a few of them. The modern automotive industry offers a huge variety of vehicles from exclusive to so-called "popular" economic variants.

In Ukraine, in the early twentieth century, the first car appeared in Odessa, and then a few private cars of foreign production - in Kiev. Already in 1902 the Kyiv City Duma adopted a mandatory decree on "Procedure for Passenger and Freight traffic in the city of Kyiv by car". In 1904 in Kiev created elite club car enthusiasts.

Let's talk better about creating Ukrainian cars. We recall the best companies that are currently working in Ukraine in the field of machine building, and their greatest achievements:

ZAZIn 1985 ZAZ released 160,000 cars.

KrAZFor the year 1986, 30 655 KrAZ cars were produced - the largest number over the years of automobile plant existence.

HOLEIn 1988, the Lviv Bus Plant produced 14,646 buses, which was the largest record in its history.

1990 is a good year for LuAZ, with the largest collection of cars in history - 16,500 units.

This is the greatest achievement for the company who lived and worked for Ukrainian cars and for people who were sure that they would buy quality products. I want to remind about some kinds of transport, which glorified and glorify our state:

1999. The Ukrainian-German company Mega-motors has bought two blocks of shares in 25% of HK "AvtoKraz". HC "AvtoKrAZ" was awarded with the diploma of the International Automobile Salon "SIA-1999" "For the Best Domestic Truck". This KrAZ-6322 (1994) is still consideredthe most powerful tractor.

In 1996, 1254 million tons of goods (69% of Ukraine's total cargo) and 3305 million people were transported by road. of passengers (almost 50% of all passengers in Ukraine).

In the first half of 2005, privileged categories of citizens were transported for a total amount of more than 160 million UAH, including by road - by 79 million UAH.

Stretch In the six months of 2005, road transport enterprises (including transport by private entrepreneurs) carried 54.8 million tons of cargo, which is 101.9% compared to the same period last year. Growth rates are the highest among sub-sectors of transport - 36%.

In the first half of 2005, 1.87 billion passengers were transported by road, and passenger operations for passes were carried out. km, which is more in comparison with January, 2004

Automobile transport in Ukraine carries about 20% of freight and more than 70% of passengers. Today, 56.4 thousand pro license carriers operate in the road transport market, which has 185.9 thousand cars. The bus network of Ukraine has 827 bus stations.

In addition to significant positive qualities such as comfort, freedom of movement, comfort and pleasure from driving, cars also have many minuses. These include wasting money, periodic stress and danger. Therefore, the purchase of a car should be very well measured, it is necessary to understand your health, so that there is no accident on the road.

If the car still occupies one of the main places in life, it is imperative to do "unloading" days from the car to give a rest to yourself, a metal friend, and the environment. These days the car can be left in the review by the artisans, and the very way to overcome the familiar way on foot or on a bicycle.